Exam Style Questions

Stratified Sampling

Ensure you have: Pencil, pen, ruler, protractor, pair of compasses and eraser
You may use tracing paper if needed

Guidance

1. Read each question carefully before you begin answering it.
2. Don't spend too long on one question.
3. Attempt every question.
4. Check your answers seem right.
5. Always show your workings

Revision for this topic

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Video 281
Bernard is going to carry out a survey about the local library. He wants to find out how often people have been to the library in the last year.

Bernard decides to take a stratified sample.

(a) Explain why it is appropriate to take a stratified sample.

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(1)

Bernard takes a stratified sample of 100.

(b) Calculate the number of each age group that Bernard should choose.

0 - 20 ........................................

21 - 40 ........................................

41 - 60 ........................................

Over 60 ........................................

(3)
There are 180 employees in a school.

The table shows the number of each type of employee in the school.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Teachers</th>
<th>Teaching Assistants</th>
<th>Admin</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) A stratified sample of size 50 is required. Calculate the number of each type of employee that should be chosen.

Teachers ................................

Teaching Assistants ........................

Admin ....................................

Other ....................................  

(b) Describe a method to obtain a stratified sample of size 50 from the employees in the school.

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........................................................................................................................................................................
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(2)
3. The table shows the home countries of rugby referees on a course.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>Wales</td>
<td>Scotland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) David wants to take a stratified sample of size 10 from the referees.

Calculate the number of referees from each country that David should select.

Ireland ..................................
Wales .................................
Scotland ..............................

(3)

4. There are 300 students in years 7, 8, 9 and 10 in a school.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 7</th>
<th>Year 8</th>
<th>Year 9</th>
<th>Year 10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A stratified sample of 50 is planned.
Calculate the number of people that should be sampled from each year group.

Year 7 ..................................
Year 8 ..................................
Year 9 ..................................
Year 10 ..................................

(3)
5. Declan works in a confectioners. He is asked to test a sample of 40 chocolates stratified by type of chocolate. The table shows the number of each type of chocolate in the shop.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Milk</th>
<th>Dark</th>
<th>White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Calculate the number of dark chocolates required for his stratified sample.

6. There are 300 passengers on a flight. A stratified sample is taken. The table shows some information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Adult Male</th>
<th>Adult Female</th>
<th>Children</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number on flight</td>
<td></td>
<td>108</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number in sample</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the table.
7. A cricket club has 400 members.
A stratified sample of members is taken, by age group.

The table shows some information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Junior</th>
<th>18 - 39</th>
<th>40 - 59</th>
<th>Senior</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number in sample</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the table.

8. A teacher decides to carry out a survey about school dinners.
She is going to ask students in year 4, year 5 and year 6.

The numbers in the school are shown.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th>Year 5</th>
<th>Year 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A stratified sample is taken.
40 year 4 students are selected.

Work out the number of year 6 students selected.

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