

27th September

Corbettmaths

The line passing through $(-8, -9)$ and $(-2, h)$ has a gradient of -1.4

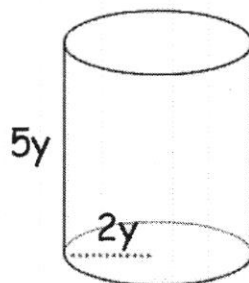
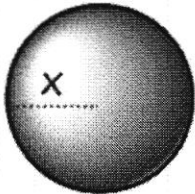
Find h .

$$\frac{h+9}{-2+8} = -1.4$$

$$h+9 = -8.4$$

$$\underline{h = -17.4}$$

A sphere has radius x cm.
A cylinder has radius $2y$ cm and height $5y$ cm.



The surface area of both shapes are equal.

Show $x : y = \sqrt{7} : 1$

$$\text{Sphere SA} = 4\pi r^2 = 4\pi x^2$$

$$\text{Cylinder SA} = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$$

$$= 2\pi(2y)(5y) + 2\pi(2y)^2$$

$$= 28\pi y^2$$

$$4\pi x^2 = 28\pi y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x^2}{y^2} = 7$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x}{y} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{x : y = \sqrt{7} : 1}$$

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$2x + 5y + z = -6 \quad (1)$$

$$3x - 3y + 8z = 149 \quad (2)$$

$$4x + 2y - 5z = -47 \quad (3)$$

$$(1) \times 8 - (2) \quad 13x + 43y = -197 \quad (4)$$

$$(1) \times 5 + (3) \quad 14x + 27y = -77 \quad (5)$$

$$(4) \times 27 - (5) \times 43 \quad -251x = -2008$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{x = 8}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{y = -7}$$

$$16 - 35 + z = -6$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{z = 13}$$