

Name:

Exam Style Questions

Volume of a Prism



Corbettmaths

Equipment needed: Pen and Calculator

Guidance

1. Read each question carefully before you begin answering it.
2. Check your answers seem right.
3. Always show your workings

Video Tutorial

www.corbettmaths.com/contents

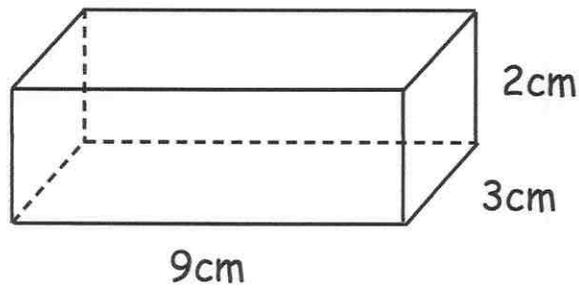
Video 356



Answers and Video Solutions



1. Shown below is a cuboid.



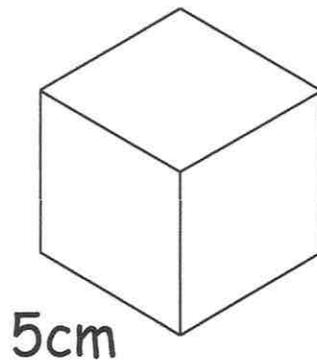
Find the volume of the cuboid.
Include units.

$$\begin{aligned}V &= l \times w \times h \\ &= 9 \times 3 \times 2 \\ &= 54 \text{ cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\underline{54 \text{ cm}^3}}$$

(2)

2. Shown below is a cube.



Find the volume of the cube.
Include units.

$$\begin{aligned}V &= l \times w \times h \\ &= 5 \times 5 \times 5 \\ &= 125 \text{ cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

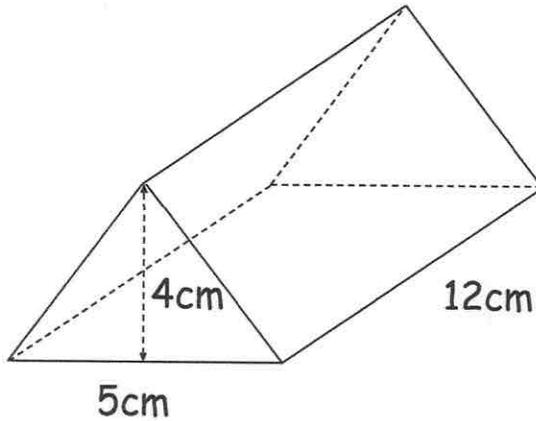
$$\underline{\underline{125 \text{ cm}^3}}$$

(2)

3. Shown below is a triangular prism.



$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2} \times b \times d \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (20) \\ &= 10 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

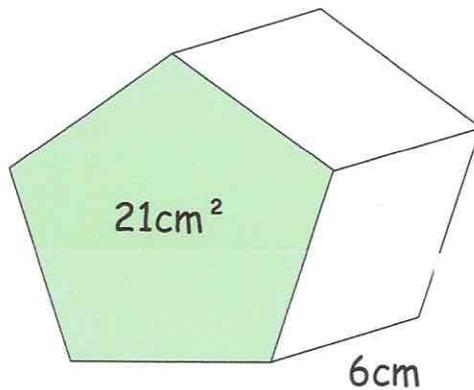


Find the volume of the prism.

$$\begin{aligned} V &= A \times L \\ &= 10 \times 12 \\ &= 120 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

.....cm³
(3)

4. Shown below is a prism.
The cross-sectional area is 21cm²
The prism has a length of 6cm

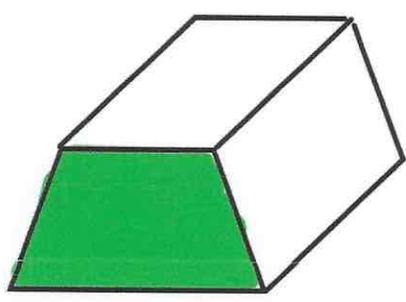


Find the volume of the prism.

$$21 \times 6 = 126$$

.....cm³
(2)

5. The diagram shows a trapezoid prism.
 The area of the cross-section is 55cm^2
 The volume of the prism is 330cm^3



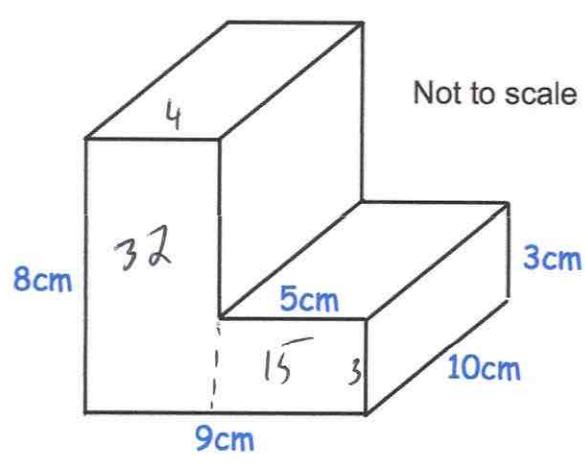
55
 110
 165
 220
 275
 330

Find the length of the prism.

$$330 \div 55 = 6$$

.....6.....cm
 (2)

6. The diagram shows a prism.



$$A = 47\text{cm}^2$$

Work out the volume of the prism.

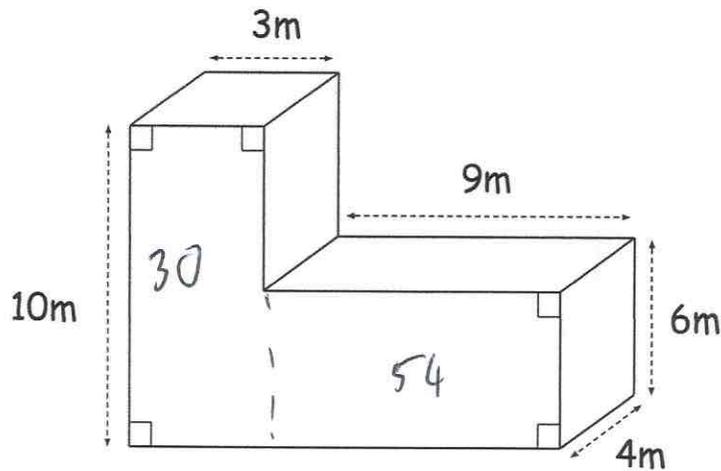
$$\begin{aligned} V &= A \times L \\ &= 47 \times 10 \\ &= 470 \end{aligned}$$

.....470..... cm^3
 (4)

7. Shown below is a prism.



$$A = 84 \text{ m}^2$$



Work out the volume of the prism.

$$\begin{aligned} V &= A \times L \\ &= 84 \times 4 \\ &= 336 \end{aligned}$$

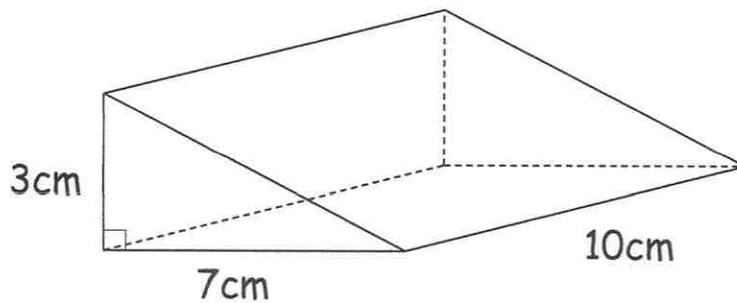
$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 336 \end{array}$$

..... 336 m^3
(3)

8. Shown below is a triangular prism.



$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2} (21) \\ &= 10.5 \end{aligned}$$



Find the volume of the triangular prism.

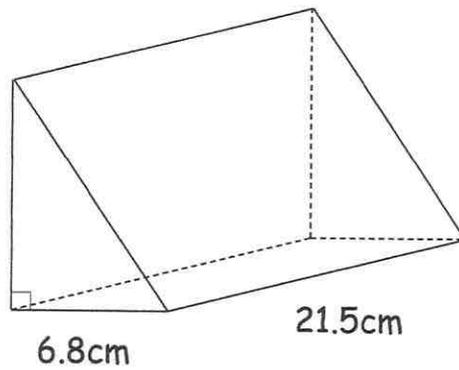
$$\begin{aligned} V &= 10.5 \times 10 \\ &= 105 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

..... 105 cm^3
(3)

9. Shown below is a triangular prism.



$$A = \frac{1}{2} (8.5 \times 6.8)$$
$$= 28.9$$



Find the volume of the triangular prism.

$$V = A \times L$$
$$= 28.9 \times 21.5$$
$$= 621.35$$

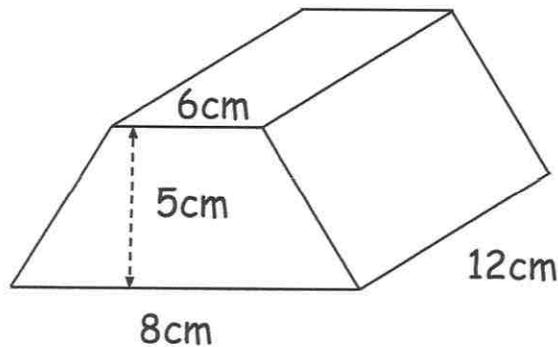
$$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} \text{cm}^3$$

(3)

10. Shown below is a trapezoid prism.



$$A = \frac{1}{2} (6 + 8) \times 5$$
$$= 35 \text{ cm}^2$$



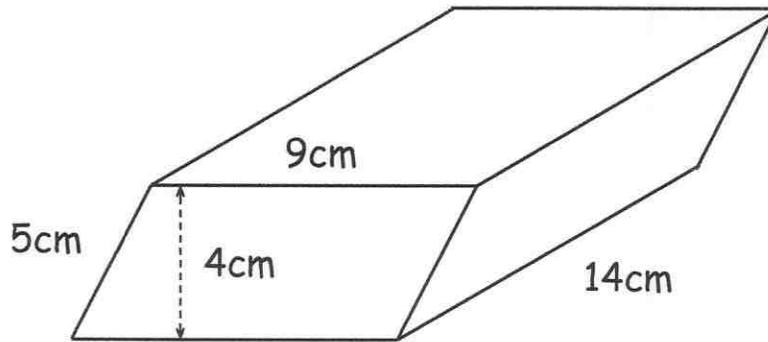
Find the volume of the prism.

$$V = 35 \times 12$$
$$= 420$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} \text{cm}^3$$

(4)

11. Shown below is a prism.
The cross-section is a parallelogram.



Find the volume of the prism.

$$A = 4 \times 9 \\ = 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

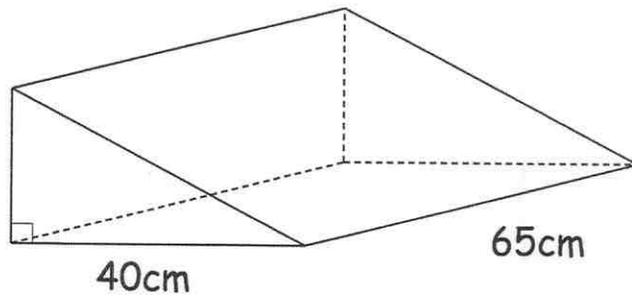
$$V = 36 \times 14 \\ = 504 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 504 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{cm}^3 \\ (3)$$

12. The solid triangular prism shown below is made from metal.

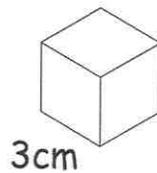


$$A = \frac{1}{2}(22 \times 40)$$
$$= 440 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$V = 440 \times 65$$
$$= 28600 \text{ cm}^3$$

The prism is melted down and the metal is used to make solid cubes, each with side length 3cm.



$$V = 3 \times 3 \times 3$$
$$= 27 \text{ cm}^3$$

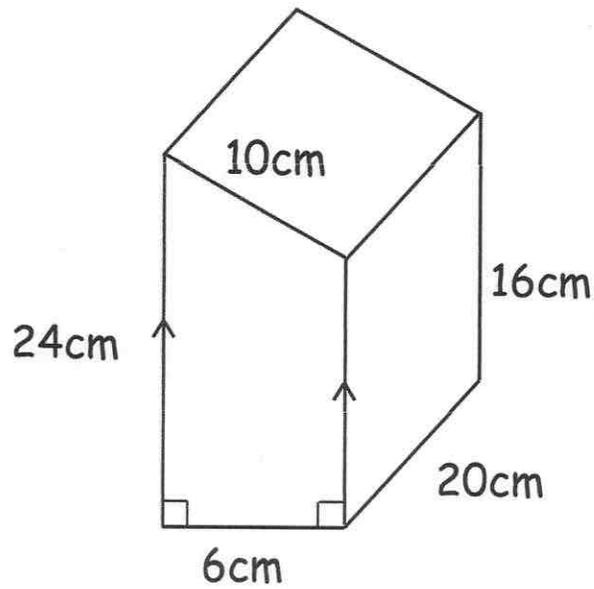
How many cubes can be made?

$$28600 \div 27 = 1059.259259$$

1059

.....
(4)

13. Shown below is a prism.



Work out the volume of the prism.

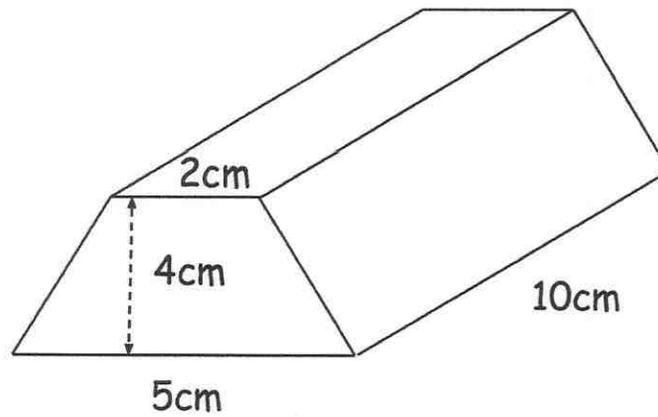
$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2}(a + b) \times h \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(24 + 16) \times 6 \\ &= 120 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= 120 \times 20 \\ &= 2400 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2400 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ cm}^3$$

(3)

14. Siobhan has a solid glass paperweight.



The density of the glass is 2.5g/cm^3

Work out the mass of the paperweight.
Include suitable units.

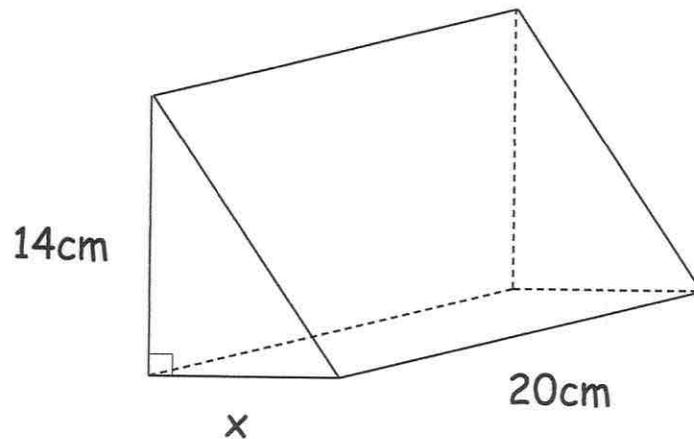
$$A = \frac{1}{2}(2+5) \times 4$$
$$= 14\text{cm}^2$$

$$V = 14 \times 10$$
$$= 140\text{cm}^3$$

$$m = D \times V$$
$$= 2.5 \times 140$$
$$= 350\text{g}$$

$$\frac{350\text{g}}{\quad\quad\quad} \quad (4)$$

15. Shown below is a triangular prism.



The height of the triangle is 14cm
The length of the prism is 20cm

The volume of the prism is 1232cm^3

Work out the length of the base of the triangle.

$$1232 \div 20 = 61.6$$

$$\text{Area of cross-section} = 61.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

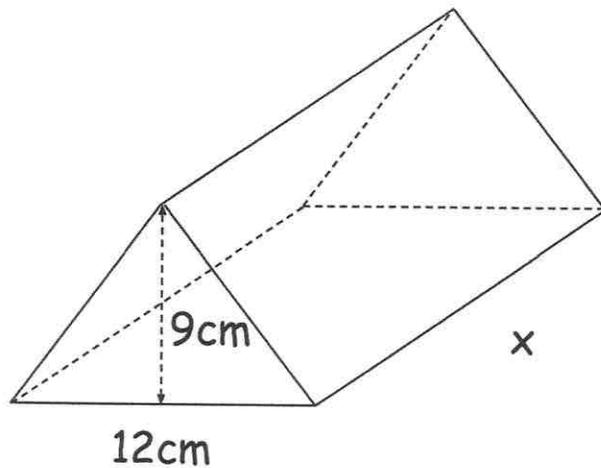
$$\frac{1}{2}(x \times 14) = 61.6$$

$$14x = 123.2$$

$$x = 8.8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ \text{.....cm} \\ (3) \end{array}$$

16. Shown below is a solid triangular prism.
The prism is made from titanium.



The mass of the prism is ~~9450~~ 9450 g
The density of the titanium is 4.5 g/cm³

$$\frac{1}{2}(12 \times 9) = 54 \text{ cm}^2$$

Find the length of the prism.

$$V = \frac{m}{d} \quad \frac{9450}{4.5} = 2100$$

$$V = 2100 \text{ cm}^3$$

Area of cross-section is 54 cm²

$$2100 \div 54 = \text{Brrr} 38.88\dots$$

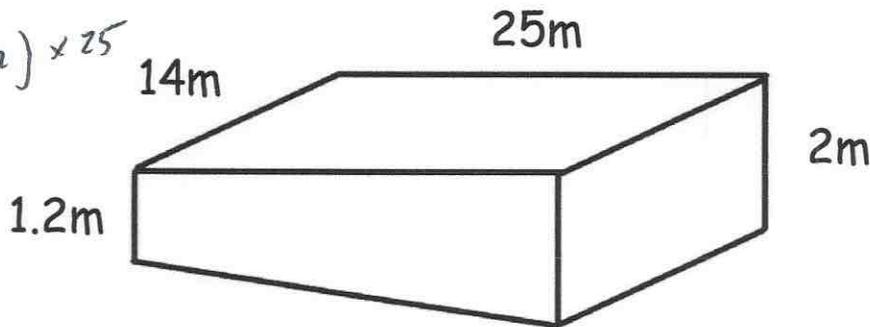
$$\begin{array}{r} 38.89 \\ \hline \text{cm} \\ (4) \end{array}$$

to 2dp



Shown below is a swimming pool, that is full of water.
The swimming pool is a prism.
The cross section of the swimming pool is a trapezium.

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(1.2 + 2) \times 25$$
$$= 40 \text{ m}^2$$



Kevaughn begins to empty the swimming pool at a constant rate.
The level of the water goes down by $\frac{10}{3}$ cm in the first 15 minutes.

Work out how long it takes in total to empty the swimming pool.
~~Give your answer to the nearest minute.~~

total volume $V = 40 \times 14$
 $= 560 \text{ m}^3$

decrease in first 15 mins $14 \times 25 \times 0.03 = 10.5 \text{ m}^3$

decrease in 1 minute $10.5 \div 15 = 0.7 \text{ m}^3$

0.7 m^3 per minute

$560 \div 0.7 = 800$ minutes

..... 13 hours 20 minutes
(6)