

Name:

Exam Style Questions

## Surface Area of a Frustum



Corbettmaths

Equipment needed: Calculator, Pen

### Guidance

1. Read each question carefully before you begin answering it.
2. Check your answers seem right.
3. Always show your workings

Video Tutorial

[www.corbettmaths.com/contents](http://www.corbettmaths.com/contents)

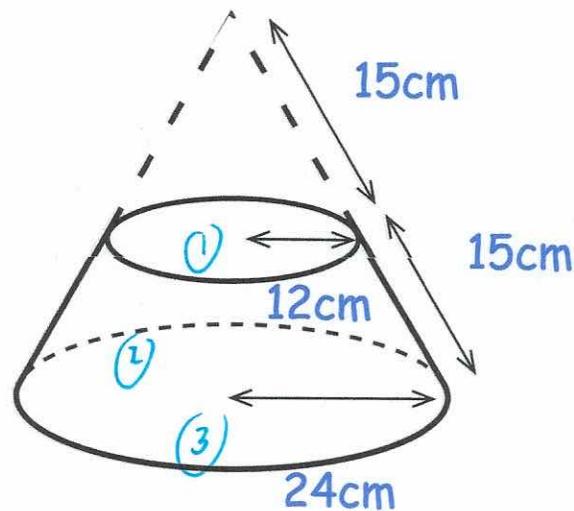
Video 314a



Answers and Video Solutions



1. A frustum is made by removing a small cone from a larger cone.



Calculate the surface area of the frustum.

(1) Circle at top

$$\pi \times 12^2 = 144\pi \text{ cm}^2 \text{ (or } 452.389\dots)$$

(2) Curved face:

$$(\pi \times 24 \times 30) - (\pi \times 12 \times 15) = 540\pi \text{ cm}^2 \text{ (1696.46\dots)}$$

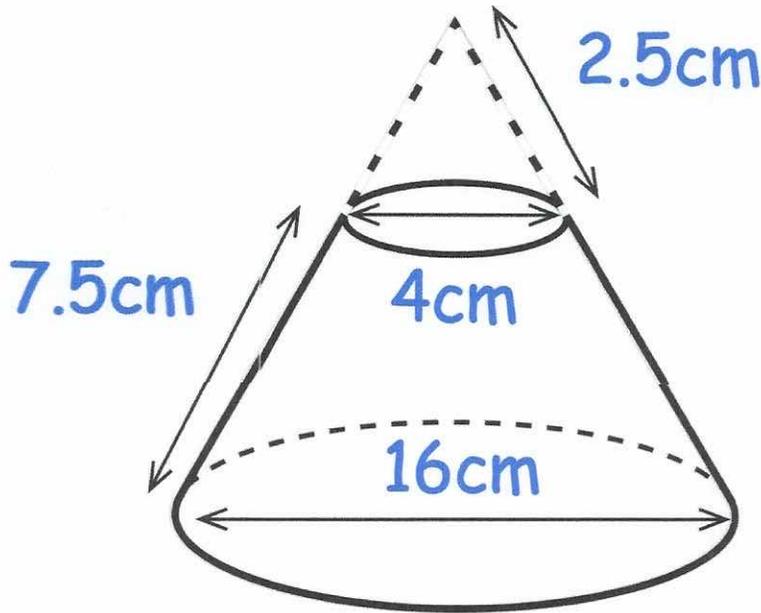
(3) Circle at bottom:

$$\pi \times 24^2 = 576\pi \text{ (1809.557368)}$$

$$144\pi + 540\pi + 576\pi = 1260\pi \quad \begin{array}{r} 3958.4 \\ \dots\dots\dots \text{cm}^2 \\ (4) \end{array}$$

$$3958.406744$$

2. A frustum is made by removing a small cone from a larger cone.



Find the surface area of the frustum.

Circle at top:  $\pi \times 2^2 = 4\pi \text{ cm}^2$

Circle at bottom:  $\pi \times 8^2 = 64\pi \text{ cm}^2$

Curved face:  $(\pi \times 8 \times 10) - (\pi \times 2 \times 2.5) = 75\pi \text{ cm}^2$

$$4\pi + 64\pi + 75\pi = 143\pi$$

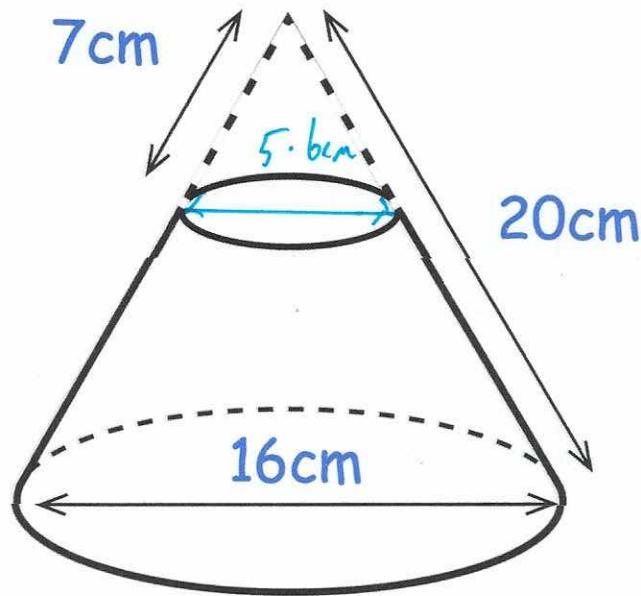
$$449.25 \text{ cm}^2$$

(4)

3. A frustum is made by removing a small cone from a larger cone.



$$\frac{7}{20} \text{ of } 16 = 5.6$$



Calculate the surface area of the frustum.

$$\text{top: } \pi \times 2.8^2 = 24.6300864 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{bottom: } \pi \times 8^2 = 64\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

(or 201.0619298)

$$\text{Curved face: } (\pi \times 8 \times 20) - (\pi \times 2.8 \times 7) = 441.0796086$$

$$24.63\dots + 201.06\dots + 441.079\dots = 666.7716248$$

$$\underline{\underline{666.772}} \text{ cm}^2$$

(5)

4. Shown below is a frustum of a cone.

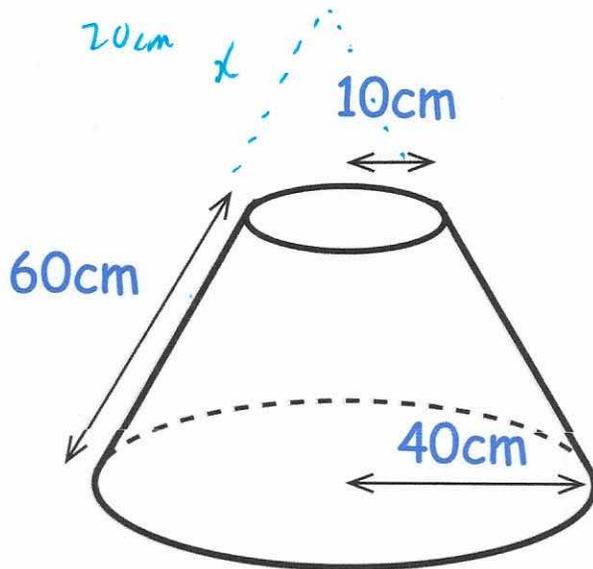


$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } (x + 60) = x$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x + 15 = x$$

$$15 = \frac{3}{4}x$$

$$x = 20$$



Find the surface area of the frustum.

Leave your answer in terms of  $\pi$

$$\text{top: } \pi \times 10^2 = 100\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{bottom: } \pi \times 40^2 = 1600\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

Curved face:

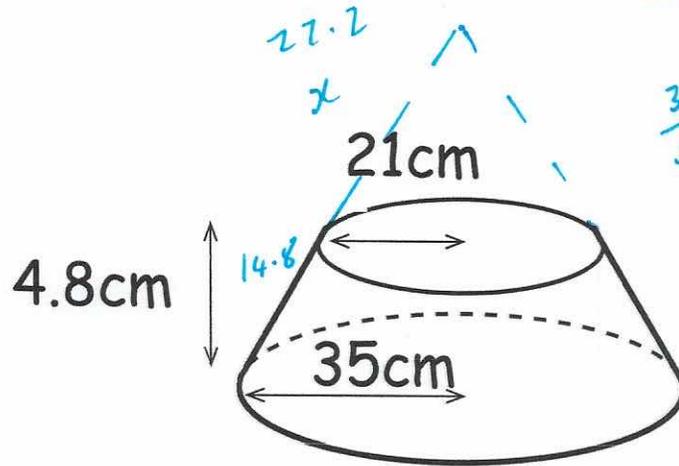
$$(\pi \times 40 \times 80) - (\pi \times 10 \times 20) = 3000\pi$$

$$100\pi + 1600\pi + 3000\pi = 4700\pi$$

$$\underline{4700\pi} \text{ cm}^2$$

(5)

5. Shown is a frustum of a cone.



$$\frac{21}{35} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{5}(x + 14.8) = x$$

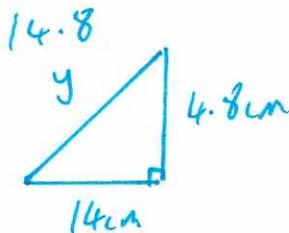
$$\frac{3}{5}x + 8.88 = x$$

$$8.88 = \frac{2}{5}x$$

$$22.2 = x$$

$$22.2 + 14.8 = 37$$

Find the surface area of the frustum.



$$4.8^2 + 14^2 = y^2$$

$$219.04 = y^2$$

$$y = 14.8$$

$$\text{top: } \pi \times 21^2 = 441\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{bottom: } \pi \times 35^2 = 1225\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

Curved face:

$$(\pi \times 35 \times 37) - (\pi \times 21 \times 22.2)$$

$$= 2603.751991$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7837.65 \\ \dots\dots\dots \text{cm}^2 \\ (5) \end{array}$$

$$441\pi + 1225\pi + 2603.75\dots = 7837.646\dots$$